

## 呂桐睿老師實驗室

### Part 1 研究主題與核心科學 (Research Focus)

**Q1-1 What are the core scientific questions addressed by this laboratory's research topics?**

Ans: We are interested in the role of glycans in microbial disease and synthesize chemical tools to address this issue. We are also interested in how phages recognize carbohydrate to infect bacteria

**Q1-2 What is the current significance or potential application value of this research field?**

Ans: There are widespread applications in health and disease. Glycoscience is a frontier area of biomedical research.

**Q1-3 What types of research projects do summer students usually participate in? Do they work on independent small projects or assist with ongoing projects?**

Ans: Students work closely with a senior student or postdoc and work on a semi-independent project related to their mentor's project.

**Q1-4 What expertise or skills can summer students learn?**

Ans: Depending on the project either synthetic chemistry and spectroscopy or phage isolation, production, binding assays and protein expression and purification.

### Part 2 實驗室運作與指導方式 (Mentorship)

**Q2-1 Who directly supervises summer students?**

Ans: They are directly supervised by a senior student or postdoc; occasionally by a research assistant.

**Q2-2 What is the PI's approach to teaching research? How will the mentor guide summer students (e.g., guiding their thinking vs. hands-on instruction)?**

Ans: Interns get hand-on instruction from their mentor and are encouraged to think to address their research projects. They meet with the PI formally several times during internship and informally on a more or less daily basis.

**Q2-3 Approximately how many summer students are accepted each year?**

Ans: 1–2

**Q2-4 What expectations does the laboratory have for summer students?**

Ans: Enthusiasm, a desire to learn, willingness to work hard and follow safety rules, attention to detail and a positive attitude.

**Q2-5 During the two-month period, what research concepts or experiences does the laboratory hope to provide to summer students?**

Ans: Development of lab skills (see above), learning how to work in an interdisciplinary laboratory, communicate their work and participate in group social activities.

### **Part 3 能力需求與錄取評核 (Requirements & Selection)**

**Q3-1 What foundational courses or academic background are recommended for applying to this project?**

Ans: Organic chemistry, biochemistry and microbiology

**Q3-2 Is prior research or laboratory experience required? If not, can students without experience still apply?**

Ans: Not necessary. Project will be tailored to the student's experience.

**Q3-3 What criteria does the PI use to determine whether a student is a "good fit"?**

Ans: Research background interview performance.

**Q3-4 What are the evaluation criteria for admission (e.g., weight of grades, content of the statement of purpose)?**

Ans: No set formula/weighting.

**Q3-5 Is an interview required? If so, what qualities are emphasized during the interview?**

Ans: Yes. Enthusiasm, interest, ability to communicate (in English).

**Q3-6 Would first- or second-year students, or applicants from different academic backgrounds/majors, face any difficulties when applying?**

Ans: Students with less than two years of university are usually at a disadvantage, but not always.

#### **Part 4 技術學習與能力發展 (Skills & Growth)**

**Q4-1 What specific experimental techniques can students learn during the internship?**

Ans: Depends on the project

**Q4-2 Will students have the opportunity to work with or observe advanced instruments during the internship?**

Ans: Yes, to the degree this is allowed by the various facilities at AS.

**Q4-3 After completing the internship, what soft skills will students develop (e.g., designing a complete research workflow independently, analyzing specific types of data)?**

Ans: Data analysis, communication, independent thought.